

# Cutnell & Johnson: “Physics,” Sixth Edition

## Chapter 1 Introduction and Mathematical Concepts

### 1.1 The Nature of Physics

### 1.2 Units

*Demo 01-01 Basic Units*

### 1.3 The Role of Units in Problem Solving

*Demo 18-07 2:1 Scaling*

### 1.4 Trigonometry

### 1.5 Scalars and Vectors

### 1.6 Vector Addition and Subtraction

*Demo 01-02 Vector Addition (Parallelogram)*

*Demo 01-03 Vector Addition (Head to Tail)*

### 1.7 The Components of a Vector

*Demo 01-04 Vector Components*

*Demo 01-07 3-D Vector Components*

### 1.8 Addition of Vectors by Means of Components

### 1.9 Concepts & Calculations

*Demo 01-05 Vector Dot Product*

*Demo 01-06 Vector Cross Product*

## Chapter 2 Kinematics in One Dimension

### 2.1 Displacement

### 2.2 Speed and Velocity

*Demo 02-01 Constant Velocity*

*Demo 02-02 Bulldozer on Moving Sheet*

### 2.3 Acceleration

*Demo 02-03 Rolling Ball Incline*

*Demo 02-04 Constant Acceleration*

### 2.4 Equations of Kinematics for Constant Acceleration

### 2.5 Applications of the Equations of Kinematics

### 2.6 Freely Falling Bodies

*Demo 02-05 String and Weights Drop*

*Demo 02-06 Reaction Time Falling Meter Stick*  
*Demo 02-07 Guinea and Feather*  
*Demo 03-04 Dropped Slinky*  
*Demo 03-05 Candle in Dropped Jar*

**2.7 Graphical Analysis of Velocity and Acceleration**

*Demo 02-01 Constant Velocity*  
*Demo 02-03 Rolling Ball Incline*  
*Demo 02-04 Constant Acceleration*

**2.8 Concepts & Calculations**

**Chapter 3 Kinematics in Two Dimensions**

**3.1 Displacement, Velocity, and Acceleration**

**3.2 Equations of Kinematics in Two Dimensions**

**3.3 Projectile Motion**

*Demo 04-01 Shooter/Dropper*  
*Demo 04-02 Monkey Gun*  
*Demo 04-03 Vertical Gun on Car*  
*Demo 04-04 Vertical Gun on Accelerated Car*  
*Demo 04-05 Air Table Parabolas*  
*Demo 04-06 Range Gun*

**3.4 Relative Velocity**

*Demo 02-02 Bulldozer on Moving Sheet*  
*Demo 04-08 Bulldozer on Moving Sheet (2D)*

**3.5 Concepts & Calculations**

**Chapter 4 Forces and Newton's Laws of Motion**

**4.1 The Concepts of Force and Mass**

**4.2 Newton's First Law of Motion**

*Demo 05-01 Shifted Air Track Inertia*  
*Demo 05-02 Inertia Ball*  
*Demo 05-03 Foam Rock*  
*Demo 05-04 Tablecloth Jerk*  
*Demo 05-05 Eggs and Pizza Pan*  
*Demo 05-06 Pencil and Plywood*

**4.3 Newton's Second Law of Motion**

*Demo 03-01 String and Weight Acceleration*  
*Demo 03-02 Atwood's Machine*  
*Demo 03-03 Acceleration with Spring*

**4.4 The Vector Nature of Newton's Second Law of Motion**

*Demo 04-09 Sliding Weights with Triangle*

*Demo 04-10 Sailing Upwind*

*Demo 04-11 Local Vertical with Acceleration*

**4.5 Newton's Third Law of Motion**

*Demo 06-01 Reaction Gliders*

*Demo 06-02 Reaction Gliders Momentum Conservation*

*Demo 06-03 Car on Rolling Board*

*Demo 06-04 Fan Car with Sail*

*Demo 06-05 CO<sub>2</sub> Rocket*

*Demo 06-06 Water Rocket*

*Demo 06-07 Fire Extinguisher Wagon*

*Demo 06-08 Helicopter Rotor*

*Demo 06-09 See-Saw Reaction Carts*

**4.6 Types of Forces: An Overview**

**4.7 The Gravitational Force**

*Demo 17-03 Cavendish Balance*

*Demo 02-05 String and Weights Drop*

*Demo 02-06 Reaction Time Falling Meter Stick*

*Demo 02-07 Guinea and Feather*

*Demo 03-04 Dropped Slinky*

*Demo 03-05 Candle in Dropped Jar*

*Demo 17-01 Sections of a Cone*

*Demo 17-02 Ellipse Drawing Board*

**4.8 The Normal Force**

**4.9 Static and Kinetic Frictional Forces**

*Demo 07-01 Air Track Friction*

*Demo 07-02 Static vs. Sliding Friction*

*Demo 07-03 Area Dependence of Friction*

*Demo 07-04 Weight Dependence of Friction*

*Demo 07-05 Surface Dependence of Friction*

*Demo 07-06 Stability of Rolling Car*

**4.10 The Tension Force**

*Demo 10-04 Pulley Advantage*

*Demo 10-05 Pulley and Scales*

**4.11 Equilibrium Applications of Newton's Laws of Motion**

*Demo 10-01 Force Board*

*Demo 10-02 Clothesline*

*Demo 10-03 Load on Removable Incline*

**4.12 Nonequilibrium Applications of Newton's Laws of Motion**

*Demo 04-09 Sliding Weights with Triangle*

*Demo 04-10 Sailing Upwind*

*Demo 04-11 Local Vertical with Acceleration*

**4.13 Concepts & Calculations**

**Chapter 5 Dynamics of Uniform Circular Motion**

**5.1 Uniform Circular Motion**

*Demo 12-01 Radian Disc*

*Demo 12-02 Cycloid Generator*

**5.2 Centripetal Acceleration**

*Demo 12-03 Circle with Gap*

*Demo 12-04 Rotating Disc with Erasers*

*Demo 12-05 Spinning Disc with Water*

**5.3 Centripetal Force**

*Demo 12-06 Ball on Cord*

*Demo 12-07 Coin on a Coat Hanger*

*Demo 12-08 Plane on String*

*Demo 12-09 Roundup*

*Demo 12-10 Whirling Bucket of Water*

*Demo 12-11 Centrifuge Hoops*

*Demo 12-12 Water and Mercury Centrifuge*

*Demo 12-13 Spinning Chain*

*Demo 12-14 Rotating Rubber Wheel*

*Demo 12-15 Centrifugal Governor*

**5.4 Banked Curves**

**5.5 Satellites in Circular Orbits**

*Demo 17-01 Sections of a Cone*

*Demo 17-02 Ellipse Drawing Board*

**5.6 Apparent Weightlessness and Artificial Gravity**

*Demo 04-11 Local Vertical with Acceleration*

*Demo 12-09 Roundup*

*Demo 12-10 Whirling Bucket of Water*

**5.7 Vertical Circular Motion**

*Demo 13-09 Loop the Loop*

**5.8 Concepts & Calculations**

## **Chapter 6                      Work and Energy**

### **6.1      Work Done by a Constant Force**

### **6.2      The Work-Energy Theorem and Kinetic Energy**

*Demo 08-02 Spring Pong Gun*

*Demo 08-03 Spring Jumper*

*Demo 08-04 X-Squared Spring Energy Dependence*

*Demo 08-05 High Bounce Paradox*

### **6.3      Gravitational Potential Energy**

*Demo 08-01 Pile Driver*

### **6.4      Conservative vs. Nonconservative Forces**

### **6.5      The Conservation of Mechanical Energy**

*Demo 08-06 Energy Well Track*

*Demo 08-07 Galileo's Pendulum*

*Demo 08-08 Bowling Ball Pendulum*

*Demo 08-09 Triple Track*

### **6.6      Nonconservative Forces and the Work-Energy Theorem**

*Demo 08-10 Hand Cranked Generator*

*Demo 08-11 Generator Driven by Falling Weight*

### **6.7      Power**

*Demo 08-12 Prony Brake*

### **6.8      Other Forms of Energy and the Conservation of Energy**

### **6.9      Work Done by a Variable Force**

### **6.10     Concepts & Calculations**

## **Chapter 7                      Impulse and Momentum**

### **7.1      The Impulse-Momentum Theorem**

*Demo 11-09 Egg in Sheet*

*Demo 11-10 Pile Driver with Foam Rubber*

### **7.2      The Principle of Conservation of Linear Momentum**

*Demo 06-01 Reaction Gliders*

*Demo 06-02 Reaction Gliders Momentum Conservation*

*Demo 06-03 Car on Rolling Board*

### **7.3      Collisions in One Dimension**

*Demo 11-01 Colliding Balls*

*Demo 11-02 Equal and Unequal Mass Collisions*

*Demo 11-03 Elastic and Inelastic Collisions*

*Demo 11-04 Coefficient of Restitution*  
*Demo 11-11 Ballistic Pendulum*  
*Demo 11-05 High Bounce*

**7.4 Collisions in Two Dimensions**

*Demo 11-06 Air Table Collisions (Equal Mass)*  
*Demo 11-07 Air Table Collisions (Unequal Mass)*  
*Demo 11-08 Air Table Collisions (Inelastic)*

**7.5 Center of Mass**

*Demo 09-09 Air Table Center of Mass*

**7.6 Concepts & Calculations**

**Chapter 8 Rotational Kinematics**

**8.1 Rotational Motion and Angular Displacement**

*Demo 12-01 Radian Disc*

**8.2 Angular Velocity and Angular Acceleration**

*Demo 13-01 Angular Acceleration Machine*  
*Demo 13-02 Bike Wheel Angular Acceleration*  
*Demo 13-03 Air Rotator With Deflectors*

**8.3 The Equations of Rotational Kinematics**

**8.4 Angular Variables and Tangential Variables**

*Demo 13-10 Penny Drop Stick*  
*Demo 13-11 Hinged Stick and Ball*  
*Demo 13-12 Center of Percussion*

**8.5 Centripetal Acceleration and Tangential Acceleration**

*Demo 12-03 Circle with Gap*  
*Demo 12-04 Rotating Disc with Erasers*  
*Demo 12-05 Spinning Disc with Water*

**8.6 Rolling Motion**

*Demo 13-04 Rolling Bodies on Incline*  
*Demo 13-05 Spool on Incline*  
*Demo 13-06 Bike Wheel on Incline*  
*Demo 13-07 Spool with Wrapped Ribbon*  
*Demo 13-08 Maxwell's Yoyo*

**8.7 The Vector Nature of Angular Variables**

**8.8 Concepts & Calculations**

## Chapter 9

## Rotational Dynamics

### 9.1 The Actions of Forces and Torques on Rigid Objects

*Demo 10-06 Simple Machines*

*Demo 10-07 Levers*

*Demo 10-08 Horizontal Boom*

*Demo 10-09 Arm Model*

*Demo 10-10 Torque Bar*

*Demo 10-11 Hinge Board*

*Demo 10-12 Torque Wrench*

### 9.2 Rigid Objects in Equilibrium

*Demo 10-13 Torque Wheel*

*Demo 10-14 Balancing Meter Stick*

*Demo 10-15 Meter Stick on Fingers*

*Demo 10-16 Bridge and Truck*

*Demo 10-17 Roberval Balance*

*Demo 10-18 Ladder Forces*

*Demo 10-19 Broom Stand*

*Demo 10-20 Bed of Nails*

*Demo 10-21 Egg Crusher*

### 9.3 Center of Gravity

*Demo 09-01 Stability*

*Demo 09-02 Irregular Object Center of Mass*

*Demo 09-03 Center of Mass Disc*

*Demo 09-04 Chair on Pedestal*

*Demo 09-05 Clown on Rope*

*Demo 09-06 Double Cone on Incline*

*Demo 09-07 Loaded Disc*

*Demo 09-08 Toppling Cylinders*

### 9.4 Newton's Second Law for Rotational Motion About a Fixed Axis

*Demo 13-01 Angular Acceleration Machine*

*Demo 13-02 Bike Wheel Angular Acceleration*

*Demo 13-03 Air Rotator With Deflectors*

### 9.5 Rotational Work and Energy

*Demo 13-04 Rolling Bodies on Incline*

*Demo 13-05 Spool on Incline*

*Demo 13-06 Bike Wheel on Incline*

*Demo 13-07 Spool with Wrapped Ribbon*

*Demo 13-08 Maxwell's Yoyo*

### 9.6 Angular Momentum

*Demo 14-01 Marbles and Funnel*

*Demo 14-02 Train on a Circular Track*

*Demo 14-03 Tail Wags Dog*

*Demo 14-04 Rotating Stool with Weights*

*Demo 14-05 Rotating Stool and Long Bar*

*Demo 14-06 Rotating Stool and Bicycle Wheel*

*Demo 14-07 Gyroscopic Stability*  
*Demo 14-08 Wheel and Brake*  
*Demo 14-09 Satellite Derotator*  
*Demo 13-13 Foucault Pendulum*  
*Demo 13-14 Coriolis Effect*  
*Demo 15-01 Bike Wheel Precession*  
*Demo 15-02 Gyroscope with Adjustable Weights*  
*Demo 15-03 Bike Wheel on Gimbals*  
*Demo 15-04 Double Bike Wheel*  
*Demo 15-05 Motorized Gyroscope*  
*Demo 16-01 Static/Dynamic Balance*  
*Demo 16-02 Football Spin*  
*Demo 16-03 Tippy Top*  
*Demo 16-0418 Ship Stabilizer*  
*Demo 16-05 Spinning Rod and Hoop on Wire*  
*Demo 16-06 Stable and Unstable Axes of Rotation*

## **9.7 Concepts & Calculations**

## **Chapter 10 Simple Harmonic Motion and Elasticity**

### **10.1 The Ideal Spring and Simple Harmonic Motion**

*Demo 19-02 Mass on Spring*  
*Demo 19-03 Air Track Simple Harmonic Motion*  
*Demo 19-14 Periodic Non-Simple Harmonic Motion*  
*Demo 19-15 Inertia Balance*

### **10.2 Simple Harmonic Motion and the Reference Circle**

*Demo 19-01 Tuning Fork with Light*  
*Demo 19-11 Circular Motion vs. Spring and Weight*  
*Demo 19-12 Circular Motion vs. Pendulum*  
*Demo 19-13 Phase Shift*  
*Demo 19-17 Lissajous Figures*

### **10.3 Energy and Simple Harmonic Motion**

### **10.4 The Pendulum**

*Demo 19-06 4:1 Pendula*  
*Demo 19-05 Different Mass Pendula*  
*Demo 19-04 Torsion Pendulum*  
*Demo 19-07 Hoops and Arcs*  
*Demo 19-08 Pendulum with Large Amplitude*  
*Demo 19-09 Physical Pendulum*  
*Demo 19-10 Variable Angle Pendulum*  
*Demo 19-16 Pendulum Waves*  
*Demo 20-07 Coupled Pendula*  
*Demo 20-08 Wilberforce Pendulum*

### **10.5 Damped Harmonic Motion**

## **10.6 Driven Harmonic Motion and Resonance**

*Demo 20-01 Bowling Ball Pendulum Resonance*

*Demo 20-02 Resonant Driven Pendula*

*Demo 20-03 Driven Spring and Weight*

*Demo 20-04 Pump Pendulum*

*Demo 20-05 Reed Tachometer*

*Demo 20-06 Glass Breaking with Sound*

## **10.7 Elastic Deformation**

## **10.8 Stress, Strain, and Hooke's Law**

*Demo 18-01 Hooke's Law*

*Demo 18-02 Spring in Series and Parallel*

*Demo 18-03 Torsion Rod*

*Demo 18-04 Elastic Limits*

*Demo 18-05 Young's Modulus*

*Demo 18-06 Bending Beams*

*Demo 18-08 Bologna Bottle*

*Demo 18-09 Elasticity at Low Temperatures*

## **10.9 Concepts & Calculations**

# **Chapter 11 Fluids**

## **11.1 Mass Density**

## **11.2 Pressure**

*Demo 26-03 Magdeburg Hemispheres*

*Demo 26-04 Adhesion Plates*

*Demo 26-05 Crush Can*

*Demo 26-06 Vacuum Bazooka*

*Demo 26-07 Barrel Crush*

*Demo 26-08 Air Pressure Lift*

*Demo 26-09 Inertia Shingles*

*Demo 26-10 Rubber Sheet Lifting Chair*

## **11.3 Pressure and Depth in a Static Fluid**

*Demo 27-01 Same Level Tubes*

*Demo 27-02 Pressure vs. Depth*

*Demo 27-03 Pressure vs. Depth in Water and Alcohol*

*Demo 27-04 Pressure Independent of Direction*

*Demo 27-05 Water/Air Compression*

*Demo 27-06 Water and Mercury U-tube*

*Demo 29-15 Toricelli's Tank*

## **11.4 Pressure Gauges**

*Demo 26-01 Mercury Barometer in Vacuum*

*Demo 26-02 Aneroid Barometer in Vacuum*

## **11.5 Pascal's Principle**

*Demo 27-07 Hydraulic Press*  
*Demo 27-08 Hydrostatic Paradox*

#### **11.6 Archimedes' Principle**

*Demo 28-02 Weight of Air*  
*Demo 28-03 Buoyant Force*  
*Demo 28-04 Archimedes' Principle*  
*Demo 28-05 Board and Weights Float*  
*Demo 28-06 Different Density Wood*  
*Demo 28-01 Hydrometer*  
*Demo 28-07 Density Ball*  
*Demo 28-08 Density Balls in Beans*  
*Demo 28-09 Battleship in Bathtub*  
*Demo 28-10 Buoyancy in Various Liquids*  
*Demo 28-11 Floating Square Bar*  
*Demo 28-12 Helium Balloon in Glass Jar*  
*Demo 28-13 Helium Balloon in Liquid Nitrogen*  
*Demo 28-14 Cartesian Diver*

#### **11.7 Fluids in Motion**

*Demo 29-07 Vortex Cannon*  
*Demo 29-09 Tornado Tube*  
*Demo 29-10 Siphon*  
*Demo 29-14 Water Hammer*  
*Demo 29-16 Accelerometers*  
*Demo 29-17 Paraboloid of Revolution*  
*Demo 29-18 Rotating Water Troughs*

#### **11.8 The Equation of Continuity**

*Demo 29-11 Syringe Water Velocity*

#### **11.9 Bernoulli's Equation**

*Demo 29-12 Uniform Pressure Drop*  
*Demo 29-13 Bernoulli's Principle*

#### **11.10 Applications of Bernoulli's Equation**

*Demo 29-01 Pitot Tube*  
*Demo 29-02 Flettner Rotor*  
*Demo 29-03 Curve Balls*  
*Demo 29-04 Floating Ball in Air Jet*  
*Demo 29-05 Suspended Plate in Air Jet*  
*Demo 29-06 Suspended Parallel Cards*  
*Demo 29-15 Toricelli's Tank*

#### **11.11 Viscous Flow**

*Demo 31-01 Air Friction*  
*Demo 31-02 Viscous Drag*  
*Demo 31-03 Ball Drop*  
*Demo 31-04 Gas Viscosity Change with Temperature*  
*Demo 31-05 Viscosity of Alcohol at Low Temperatures*  
*Demo 31-06 Oil Viscosity*

*Demo 29-08 Un-mixing*

## **11.12 Concepts & Calculations**

**Also Relevant: Chapter 30 Surface Tension**

*Demo 30-01 Surface Tension Disc*  
*Demo 30-02 Floating Metal Sheet*  
*Demo 30-03 Soap Film Pull-up*  
*Demo 30-04 Soap Film Shapes*  
*Demo 30-05 Two Soap Bubbles*  
*Demo 30-06 Minimum Energy Thread*  
*Demo 30-07 Capillary Action*  
*Demo 30-08 Capillary Tubes*

## **Chapter 12 Temperature and Heat**

### **12.1 Common Temperature Scales**

### **12.2 The Kelvin Temperature Scale**

*Demo 36-02 Pressure vs. Temperature*

### **12.3 Thermometers**

*Demo 32-06 Thermal Expansion of Air*  
*Demo 32-07 Thermal Expansion of Water*

### **12.4 Linear Thermal Expansion**

*Demo 32-05 Thermal Expansion*  
*Demo 32-01 Thermal Expansion of Wire*  
*Demo 32-02 Bimetallic Strip*  
*Demo 32-03 Thermostat Model*  
*Demo 32-04 Pin Breaker*

### **12.5 Volume Thermal Expansion**

*Demo 32-06 Thermal Expansion of Air*  
*Demo 32-07 Thermal Expansion of Water*  
*Demo 32-08 Negative Expansion Coefficient of Water*

### **12.6 Heat and Internal Energy**

### **12.7 Heat and Temperature Change: Specific Heat Capacity**

*Demo 32-11 Specific Heat*  
*Demo 32-12 Specific Heat with Rods and Wax*  
*Demo 32-13 Boiling Water in a Paper Cup*  
*Demo 32-14 Water Balloon Heat Capacity*

### **12.8 Heat and Phase Change: Latent Heat**

### **12.9 Equilibrium Between Phases of Matter**

*Demo 35-01 Liquid Nitrogen in Balloon*

*Demo 35-02 Boil Water Under Reduced Pressure*  
*Demo 35-03 CO<sub>2</sub> Critical Point*  
*Demo 35-04 Drinking Bird*  
*Demo 35-05 Freezing by Boiling*  
*Demo 35-06 Cryophorus*  
*Demo 35-07 Ice Bomb*  
*Demo 35-08 Regelation*  
*Demo 35-09 Helium and CO<sub>2</sub> Balloons in Liquid Nitrogen*  
*Demo 35-10 Sublimation of CO<sub>2</sub>*  
*Demo 35-11 Slime Ball*

**12.10 Humidity**

**12.11 Concepts & Calculations**

**Chapter 13            The Transfer of Heat**

**13.1 Convection**

*Demo 33-07 Convection Currents*  
*Demo 33-06 Insulation (Dewar Flasks)*

**13.2 Conduction**

*Demo 33-01 Thermal Conductivity*  
*Demo 33-02 Leidenfrost Phenomenon*  
*Demo 33-06 Insulation (Dewar Flasks)*

**13.3 Radiation**

*Demo 33-03 Radiometer*  
*Demo 33-04 Two Can Radiation*  
*Demo 33-05 Radiation Cube*  
*Demo 33-06 Insulation (Dewar Flasks)*

**13.4 Applications**

**13.5 Concepts & Calculations**

**Chapter 14            The Ideal Gas Law and Kinetic Theory**

**14.1 Molecular Mass, the Mole, and Avogadro's Number**

**14.2 The Ideal Gas Law**

*Demo 36-01 Pressure vs. Volume*  
*Demo 36-02 Pressure vs. Temperature*

**14.3 Kinetic Theory of Gases**

*Demo 36-03 Temperature Increase Simulation*  
*Demo 36-04 Pressure vs. Volume Simulation*

*Demo 36-05 Equipartition of Energy Simulation*  
*Demo 36-06 Mercury Kinetic Theory*  
*Demo 36-07 Brownian Motion*  
*Demo 36-08 Brownian Motion Simulation*  
*Demo 36-13 Free Expansion Simulation*  
*Demo 36-12 Gaussian Curve*

#### **14.4 Diffusion**

*Demo 36-09 Diffusion*  
*Demo 36-10 Diffusion Simulation*  
*Demo 36-11 Bromine Diffusion*

#### **14.5 Concepts & Calculations**

### **Chapter 15 Thermodynamics**

#### **15.1 Thermodynamic Systems and Their Surroundings**

#### **15.2 The Zeroth Law of Thermodynamics**

#### **15.3 The First Law of Thermodynamics**

*Demo 34-01 Drill and Dowel*  
*Demo 34-02 Mechanical Equivalent of Heat*  
*Demo 34-08 Cork Popper*

#### **15.4 Thermal Processes**

#### **15.5 Thermal Processes Using an Ideal Gas**

*Demo 36-01 Pressure vs. Volume*  
*Demo 36-02 Pressure vs. Temperature*  
*Demo 34-03 CO<sub>2</sub> Expansion Cooling*  
*Demo 34-04 Adiabatic Expansion*  
*Demo 34-05 Fire Syringe*

#### **15.6 Specific Heat Capacities**

#### **15.7 The Second Law of Thermodynamics**

#### **15.8 Heat Engines**

*Demo 34-06 Stirling Engine*  
*Demo 34-07 Hero's Engine*

#### **15.9 Carnot's Principle and the Carnot Engine**

*Demo 34-06 Stirling Engine*

#### **15.10 Refrigerators, Air Conditioners, and Heat Pumps**

*Demo 38-03 Thermoelectric Heat Pump*

#### **15.11 Entropy**

**15.12 The Third Law of Thermodynamics**

**15.13 Concepts and Calculations**

**Chapter 16 Waves and Sound**

**16.1 The Nature of Waves**

*Demo 21-01 Wave on Rope*

*Demo 21-04 Torsional Waves*

*Demo 21-06 Longitudinal Wave Model*

*Demo 21-07 Longitudinal Slinky Waves*

*Demo 19-16 Pendulum Waves*

**16.2 Periodic Waves**

*Demo 21-04 Torsional Waves*

**16.3 The Speed of a Wave on a String**

*Demo 21-05 Wave Speed*

*Demo 21-03 Tension Dependence of Wave Speed*

*Demo 21-02 Pulse on Moving Chain*

*Demo 23-01 Guitar and Scope*

*Demo 23-02 Sonometer*

**16.4 The Mathematical Description of a Wave**

**16.5 The Nature of Sound**

*Demo 21-06 Longitudinal Wave Model*

*Demo 21-07 Longitudinal Slinky Waves*

*Demo 24-01 Siren in Vacuum*

*Demo 24-02 Siren Disc*

*Demo 24-03 Gear and Card*

*Demo 24-04 Cutaway Speaker*

**16.6 The Speed of Sound**

*Demo 24-05 Sound Velocity at Different Temperatures*

*Demo 24-06 Sound in Helium*

**16.7 Sound Intensity**

*Demo 24-09 Acoustic Coupling*

**16.8 Decibels**

**16.9 The Doppler Effect**

*Demo 24-13 Doppler Effect*

**16.10 Applications of Sound in Medicine**

**16.11 The Sensitivity of the Human Ear**

**16.12 Concepts and Calculations**

## **Chapter 17            The Principle of Linear Superposition and Interference Phenomena**

### **17.1    The Principle of Linear Superposition**

*Demo 21-08 Wave Superposition*

### **17.2    Constructive and Destructive Interference of Sound Waves**

*Demo 24-12 Two Speaker Interference*

*Demo 21-14 Double Slit Interference of Water Waves*

*Demo 21-15 Moire Pattern*

### **17.3    Diffraction**

*Demo 21-13 Single Slit Diffraction of Water Waves*

### **17.4    Beats**

*Demo 24-10 Tuning Fork Beats*

*Demo 24-11 Beats with Speaker and Oscilloscope*

### **17.5    Transverse Standing Waves**

*Demo 21-09 Reflection of Waves*

*Demo 21-10 Spring Wave Reflection*

*Demo 21-11 Wave Coupling*

*Demo 24-09 Acoustic Coupling*

*Demo 22-01 Longitudinal Standing Waves*

*Demo 22-03 Standing Waves*

*Demo 22-04 Three Tensions Standing Waves*

*Demo 22-05 Rubber Tube Standing Waves*

*Demo 23-01 Guitar and Scope*

*Demo 23-02 Sonometer*

*Demo 22-06 Drumhead*

*Demo 22-07 Chladni Plates*

*Demo 23-03 Tuning Forks*

*Demo 23-04 Adjustable Tuning Fork*

*Demo 23-05 Rectangular Bar Oscillations*

*Demo 23-07 Xylophone Bars*

### **17.6    Longitudinal Standing Waves**

*Demo 22-02 Slinky Standing Waves*

*Demo 25-04 Resonance Tube*

*Demo 25-05 Open and Closed End Pipes*

*Demo 25-01 Resonance Tube with Piston*

*Demo 25-02 Resonance Tubes (Three Lengths)*

*Demo 25-03 Kundt's Tube*

*Demo 25-06 Slide Whistle*

*Demo 25-07 Singing Pipes*

*Demo 25-08 Tuning Forks on Resonant Boxes*

*Demo 23-08 Singing Rods*

*Demo 23-06 High Frequency Metal Bars*

*Demo 25-09 Helmholtz Resonators*

**17.7 Complex Sound Waves**

*Demo 24-07 Fourier Synthesizer*

*Demo 24-08 Vocal Formants*

**17.8 Concepts & Calculations**

**Chapter 18 Electric Forces and Electric Fields**

**18.1 The Origin of Electricity**

**18.2 Charged Objects and the Electric Force**

*Demo 39-01 Electrostatic Rods*

*Demo 39-02 Electrostatic Rod and Cloth*

*Demo 39-03 Electrostatic Ping-Pong Deflection*

*Demo 39-04 Electrostatic Ping-Pong Balls*

**18.3 Conductors and Insulators**

*Demo 39-05 Conductors and Insulators*

**18.4 Charging by Contact and by Induction**

*Demo 39-04 Electrostatic Ping-Pong Balls*

*Chapter 40 Electrostatic Induction*

*Demo 40-01 Electrostatic Induction*

*Demo 40-02 Metal Rod Attraction*

*Demo 40-03 Electrophorus*

*Demo 40-04 Induction Generator*

*Demo 40-05 Kelvin Water Dropper*

*Demo 40-06 Wooden Needle*

**18.5 Coulomb's Law**

**18.6 The Electric Field**

**18.7 Electric Field Lines**

*Demo 41-04 Electric Field*

*Demo 41-02 Van de Graaff with Streamers*

**18.8 The Electric Field Inside a Conductor: Shielding**

*Demo 41-08 Faraday Cage*

*Demo 41-09 Faraday Ice Pail*

*Demo 56-11 Radio in Faraday Cage*

**18.9 Gauss' Law**

**18.10 Copiers and Computer Printers**

**18.11 Concepts & Calculations**

## **Chapter 19            Electric Potential Energy and the Electric Potential**

### **19.1    Potential Energy**

*Demo 46-06 Exploding Capacitor*

### **19.2    The Electric Potential Difference**

*Demo 41-01 Van de Graaff Generator*

*Demo 41-03 Van de Graaff and Wand*

### **19.3    The Electric Potential Difference Created by Point Charges**

*Demo 41-05 Lightning Rod*

*Demo 41-06 Pinwheel*

*Demo 41-07 Point and Candle*

*Demo 41-10 Smoke Precipitation*

*Demo 41-11 Electron Discharge Tube with Wheel*

### **19.4    Equipotential Surfaces and Their Relation to the Electric Field**

### **19.5    Capacitors and Dielectrics**

*Demo 46-01 Leyden Jars on Toepler Holtz*

*Demo 46-02 Parallel Plate Capacitor*

*Demo 46-03 Parallel Plate Capacitor Dielectrics*

*Demo 46-04 Rotary Capacitor*

*Demo 46-05 Battery and Separable Capacitor*

*Demo 46-06 Exploding Capacitor*

*Demo 46-07 Force on a Dielectric*

*Demo 46-08 Dissectible Capacitor*

*Demo 46-09 Grounded Leyden Jar*

### **19.6    Biomedical Applications of Electric Potential Differences**

### **19.7    Concepts & Calculations**

## **Chapter 20            Electric Circuits**

### **20.1    Electromotive Force and Current**

*Demo 45-02 Battery Effect*

### **20.2    Ohm's Law**

*Demo 42-02 Ohm's Law*

*Demo 42-05 Electron Motion Model*

*Demo 43-01 Voltage Drop Along Wire*

### **20.3    Resistance and Resistivity**

*Demo 42-01 Resistance Wires*

*Demo 42-0320 Heated Wire*

*Demo 42-04 Cooled Wire*

*Demo 38-01 Thermistor*

*Demo 44-01 Neon Bulb Resistivity*  
*Demo 44-02 Carbon and Tungsten Lamps*  
*Demo 45-01 Conductivity of Solutions*  
*Demo 44-03 Diode*  
*Demo 44-04 Rectifier Circuit*  
*Demo 44-05 Transistor Amplifier*

**20.4 Electric Power**

*Demo 43-06  $I^2R$  Losses*  
*Demo 43-07 Hot Dog Frying*  
*Demo 43-05 Voltage Drops in House Wires*

**20.5 Alternating Current**

*Demo 51-05 AC/DC Generator*  
*Demo 50-07 AC/DC Magnetic Contrast*

**20.6 Series Wiring**

*Demo 42-06 Series/Parallel Resistors*  
*Demo 42-07 Series/Parallel Light Bulbs*  
*Demo 43-01 Voltage Drop Along Wire*

**20.7 Parallel Wiring**

*Demo 42-06 Series/Parallel Resistors*  
*Demo 42-07 Series/Parallel Light Bulbs*

**20.8 Circuits Wired Partially in Series and Partially in Parallel**

*Demo 43-05 Voltage Drops in House Wires*

**20.9 Internal Resistance**

*Demo 43-03 Internal Resistance of Batteries*

**20.10 Kirchoff's Rules**

*Demo 42-10 Conservation of Current*  
*Demo 43-02 Sum of IR Drops*  
*Demo 43-01 Voltage Drop Along Wire*

**20.11 The Measurement of Current and Voltage**

*Demo 42-09 Galvanometer as Voltmeter and Ammeter*  
*Demo 43-04 Loading by a Voltmeter*  
*Demo 42-08 Wheatstone Bridge*

**20.12 Capacitors in Series and Parallel**

*Demo 46-10 Series/Parallel Capacitors*

**20.13 RC Circuits**

*Demo 46-11 RC Charging Curve*  
*Demo 46-12 Relaxation Oscillator*

**20.14 Safety and the Physiological Effects of Current**

*Demo 46-06 Exploding Capacitor*

## 20.15 Concepts & Calculations

### Chapter 21 Magnetic Forces and Magnetic Fields

#### 21.1 Magnetic Fields

*Demo 47-01 Magnetic Attraction/Repulsion*  
*Demo 47-04 Magnetic Fields Around Bar Magnets*  
*Demo 47-02 Lodestone*  
*Demo 47-03 Dip Needle*  
*Demo 47-05 Broken Magnet*

#### 21.2 The Force That a Magnetic Field Exerts on a Moving Charge

#### 21.3 The Motion of a Charged Particle in a Magnetic Field

*Demo 50-03 Deflected Electron Beam*  
*Demo 50-04 Fine Beam Tube*  
*Demo 54-01 Inductance Spark*  
*Demo 54-02 Inductor with Lamp on AC*  
*Demo 54-03 Lamps in Parallel with Solenoid*  
*Demo 50-06 Ion Motor*

#### 21.4 The Mass Spectrometer

#### 21.5 The Force on a Current in a Magnetic Field

*Demo 50-01 Jumping Wire*  
*Demo 50-05 Barlow's Wheel*  
*Demo 50-10 Hall Effect*  
*Demo 50-07 AC/DC Magnetic Contrast*

#### 21.6 The Torque on a Current-Carrying Coil

*Demo 50-02 Ampere's Frame*  
*Demo 50-08 D'Arsonval Meter*  
*Demo 50-09 DC Motor*

#### 21.7 Magnetic Fields Produced by Currents

*Demo 48-01 Right-Hand Rule*  
*Demo 48-02 Oersted's Needle*  
*Demo 48-03 Magnetic Fields Around Currents*  
*Demo 48-04 Solenoid Bar Magnet*  
*Demo 48-05 Large Electromagnet*  
*Demo 48-06 Electromagnet with 1.5-V Battery*  
*Demo 48-07 Pinch Wires*  
*Demo 48-08 Biot-Savart Law*  
*Demo 47-06 Lowest Energy Configuration*

#### 21.8 Ampere's Law

#### 21.9 Magnetic Materials

*Demo 49-01 Magnetizing Iron by Contact*

*Demo 49-02 Magnetic Domain Model*  
*Demo 49-03 Magnetizing Iron*  
*Demo 49-04 Demagnetizing Iron by Hammering*  
*Demo 49-05 Barkhausen Effect*  
*Demo 49-06 Magnetic Shielding*  
*Demo 49-07 Permalloy in Earth's Field*  
*Demo 49-08 Paramagnetism and Diamagnetism*  
*Demo 49-09 Dysprosium in Liquid Nitrogen*  
*Demo 49-10 Curie Nickel*  
*Demo 49-11 Curie Temperature Wheel*

## **21.10 Concepts & Calculations**

## **Chapter 22 Electromagnetic Induction**

### **22.1 Induced EMF and Induced Current**

*Demo 51-01 Wire and Magnet*  
*Demo 51-02 10/20/40 Coils with Magnet*  
*Demo 51-04 Faraday Disc*

### **22.2 Motional EMF**

*Demo 52-01 Eddy Current Pendulum*  
*Demo 52-02 Arago's Disc*  
*Demo 52-03 Eddy Current Tubes*

### **22.3 Magnetic Flux**

*Demo 51-03 Earth Coil*

### **22.4 Faraday's Law of Electromagnetic Induction**

*Demo 52-04 Electromagnetic Can Breaker*

### **22.5 Lenz's Law**

*Demo 51-09 Faraday Repulsion Coil*  
*Demo 51-06 Current-Coupled Pendula*  
*Demo 51-08 Thomson's Flying Ring*

### **22.6 Applications of Electromagnetic Induction to the Reproduction of Sound**

### **22.7 The Electric Generator**

*Demo 51-05 AC/DC Generator*

### **22.8 Mutual Inductance and Self-Inductance**

*Demo 51-10 Two Coils*  
*Demo 51-11 Induction Coil*  
*Demo 51-07 Inductive Coil with Lamp*

### **22.9 Transformers**

*Demo 51-12 Vertical Primary and Secondary Coils*  
*Demo 51-13 Transformers*

*Demo 51-11 Induction Coil*  
*Demo 53-01 Hysteresis Curve*  
*Demo 53-02 Hysteresis Waste Heat*

## **22.10 Concepts & Calculations**

### **Chapter 23 Alternating Current Circuits**

#### **23.1 Capacitors and Capacitive Reactance**

#### **23.2 Inductors and Inductive Reactance**

*Demo 51-07 Inductive Coil with Lamp*

#### **23.3 Circuits Containing Resistance, Capacitance , and Inductance**

*Demo 55-02 Damped LRC Oscillation*

#### **23.4 Resonance in Electric Circuits**

*Demo 55-01 Driven LRC Circuit*

*Demo 55-03 Tesla Coil*

#### **23.5 Semiconductor Devices**

*Demo 44-03 Diode*

*Demo 44-04 Rectifier Circuit*

*Demo 44-05 Transistor Amplifier*

*Demo 66-04 Solar Cells*

*Demo 37-01 Superconductors*

*Demo 38-02 Thermoelectric Magnet*

*Demo 38-04 Thermocouple*

*Demo 37-02 Crystal Models*

*Demo 37-03 Faults in Crystal*

#### **23.6 Concepts & Calculations**

### **Chapter 24 Electromagnetic Waves**

#### **24.1 The Nature of Electromagnetic Waves**

*Demo 56-01 Light in a Vacuum*

*Demo 56-09 Microwave Standing Waves*

#### **24.2 The Electromagnetic Spectrum**

*Demo 56-01 Light in a Vacuum*

*Demo 63-01 Infrared in Spectrum*

*Demo 56-05 Radio Waves*

*Demo 56-08 Microwave Unit*

*Demo 56-07 Lecher Wires*

*Demo 63-02 Colors in Spectral Light*

*Demo 63-03 Rainbow Disc*

*Demo 63-04 Newton's Color Disc*

*Demo 63-05 Additive Color Mixing*

**24.3 The Speed of Light**

*Demo 56-01 Light in a Vacuum*

**24.4 The Energy Carried by Electromagnetic Waves**

*Demo 56-04 Inverse Square Law*

*Demo 56-10 Microwave Absorption*

**24.5 The Doppler Effect and Electromagnetic Waves**

**24.6 Polarization**

*Demo 64-01 Polaroid Sheets Crossed and Uncrossed*

*Demo 64-02 Polaroids Cut at 45 Degrees*

*Demo 64-03 Rotation by Polarizing Filter*

*Demo 64-04 Microwave Polarization*

*Demo 64-07 Polarization by Scattering*

*Demo 64-08 Artificial Sunset*

*Demo 65-01 Optical Activity in Cellophane Tape*

*Demo 65-02 Polarized Lion*

*Demo 65-03 Optical Activity in Corn Syrup*

*Demo 65-04 Polage*

*Demo 65-05 Photoelastic Stress Figures*

*Demo 65-06 Barbershop Sugar Tube*

*Demo 65-07 Quarter Wave Plate*

*Demo 65-08 Double Refraction in Calcite*

*Demo 65-09 Liquid Crystal Sheets*

**24.7 Concepts & Calculations**

**Chapter 25 The Reflection of Light: Mirrors**

**25.1 Wave Fronts and Rays**

**25.2 The Reflection of Light**

*Demo 56-02 Straight Line Propagation*

*Demo 57-03 Angles of Incidence and Reflection*

*Demo 57-02 Diffuse/Specular Reflection*

*Demo 57-07 Corner Reflector*

*Demo 57-01 Microwave Reflection*

**25.3 The Formation of Images by a Plane Mirror**

*Demo 57-04 Location of Image*

*Demo 57-05 Parity Reversal in a Mirror*

*Demo 57-06 Hinged Mirrors*

*Demo 57-07 Corner Reflector*

*Demo 57-08 Barbershop Mirrors*

*Demo 57-09 Mirror Box*

## **25.4 Spherical Mirrors**

*Demo 58-01 Concave and Convex Mirrors*  
*Demo 58-02 Spherical Aberration in a Mirror*  
*Demo 58-03 Energy at a Focal Point*  
*Demo 58-04 Heat Focusing*  
*Demo 58-05 Large Concave Mirror*

## **25.5 The Formation of Images by Spherical Mirrors**

## **25.6 The Mirror Equation and the Magnification Equation**

## **25.7 Concepts & Calculations**

# **Chapter 26 The Refraction of Light: Lenses and Optical Instruments**

## **26.1 The Index of Refraction**

*Demo 21-12 Refraction of Water Waves*

## **26.2 Snell's Law and the Refraction of Light**

*Demo 59-01 Refraction/Reflection from Plastic Block*  
*Demo 59-02 Small Refraction Tank*  
*Demo 59-03 Acrylic/Lead Glass Refraction*  
*Demo 59-05 Disappearing Eye Dropper*

## **26.3 Total Internal Reflection**

*Demo 59-06 Critical Angle/Total Internal Reflection*  
*Demo 59-07 Silver Soot Ball*  
*Demo 59-08 Light Pipes*  
*Demo 59-09 Optical Path in Fibers*  
*Demo 59-10 Laser Waterfall*

## **26.4 Polarization and the Reflection and Refraction of Light**

*Demo 64-05 Polarization by Reflection*  
*Demo 64-06 Polarization by Double Reflection*

## **26.5 The Dispersion of Light: Prisms and Rainbows**

*Demo 59-04 Three Different Prisms*

## **26.6 Lenses**

## **26.7 The Formation of Images by Lenses**

*Demo 60-03 Ray Tracing with Lenses*  
*Demo 60-02 Lens Magnification*  
*Demo 60-04 Fresnel Lens*  
*Demo 60-05 Fillable Air Lenses*  
*Demo 60-01 Real Image Formation*  
*Demo 56-03 Pinhole Camera*

## **26.8 The Thin-Lens Equation and the Magnification Equation**

*Demo 60-02 Lens Magnification*

**26.9 Lenses in Combination**

**26.10 The Human Eye**

*Demo 56-06 Impossible Triangle*

**26.11 Angular Magnification and the Magnifying Glass**

**26.12 The Compound Microscope**

**26.13 The Telescope**

**26.14 Lens Aberrations**

*Demo 60-06 Spherical Aberration*

*Demo 60-07 Chromatic Aberration*

*Demo 60-08 Astigmatism*

*Demo 60-09 Off Axis Distortion*

**26.15 Concepts & Calculations**

**Chapter 27 Interference and the Wave Nature of Light**

**27.1 The Principle of Linear Superposition**

**27.2 Young's Double-Slit Experiment**

*Demo 62-02 Double Slit Interference Demo 62-01*

*Microwave Double Slit Interference*

**27.3 Thin-Film Interference**

*Demo 62-05 Glass Plates in Sodium Light*

*Demo 62-06 Newton's Rings*

*Demo 62-07 Interference Filters*

*Demo 62-08 Pohl's Mica Sheet*

*Demo 62-09 Soap Film Interference*

**27.4 The Michelson Interferometer**

*Demo 62-11 Michelson Interferometer with White Light*

*Demo 62-10 Microwave Interferometer*

**27.5 Diffraction**

*Demo 61-01 Microwave Diffraction*

*Demo 61-02 Single Slit Diffraction*

*Demo 61-03 Single Slit Diffraction (Cornell Slides)*

*Demo 61-04 Thin Wire Diffraction*

*Demo 61-05 Poisson's Bright Spot*

*Demo 61-06 Shadow of Needle*

*Demo 61-07 Pin Hole Diffraction*

*Demo 61-08 Knife Edge Diffraction*

**27.6 Resolving Power**

*Demo 61-09 Resolving Power*

**27.7 The Diffraction Grating**

*Demo 62-03 Multiple Slit Interference*

*Demo 62-04 Interference Gratings*

**27.8 Compact Discs, Digital Video Discs, and the Use of Interference**

*Demo 62-12 Holograms*

**27.9 X-Ray Diffraction**

**27.10 Concepts & Calculations**

**Chapter 28 Special Relativity**

**28.1 Events and Inertial Reference Frames**

**28.2 The Postulates of Special Relativity**

**28.3 The Relativity of Time: Time Dilation**

**28.4 The Relativity of Length: Length Contraction**

**28.5 Relativistic Momentum**

**28.6 The Equivalence of Mass and Energy**

**28.7 The Relativistic Addition of Velocities**

**28.8 Concepts & Calculations**

**Chapter 29 Particles and Waves**

**29.1 The Wave-Particle Duality**

*Demo 66-05 Microwave Barrier Penetration*

**29.2 Blackbody Radiation and Planck's Constant**

*Demo 66-01 Radiation Spectrum of a Hot Object*

*Demo 66-08 Bichsel Boxes*

**29.3 Photons and the Photoelectric Effect**

*Demo 66-02 Photoelectric Effect in Zinc*

*Demo 66-03 X-ray Ionization*

*Demo 66-04 Solar Cells*

*Demo 67-09 Triboluminescence*

*Demo 67-10 Luminescence*

*Demo 67-08 Jacob's Ladder*

- 29.4 The Momentum of a Photon and the Compton Effect**
- 29.5 The De Broglie Wavelength and the Wave Nature of Matter**  
*Demo 66-06 Electron Diffraction*
- 29.6 The Heisenberg Uncertainty Principle**
- 29.7 Concepts & Calculations**

## **Chapter 30 The Nature of the Atom**

- 30.1 Rutherford Scattering and the Nuclear Atom**  
*Demo 68-01 Rutherford Scattering*  
*Demo 66-07 Millikan Oil Drop*  
*Demo 67-03 Thermionic Emission*  
*Demo 67-04 Electron Discharge Tube with Cross*  
*Demo 67-05 Discharge Tube and Vacuum Pump*
- 30.2 Line Spectra**  
*Demo 67-01 Emission Spectra*  
*Demo 67-02 Spectral Absorption by Sodium Vapor*  
*Demo 67-07 Flame Salts*  
*Demo 67-11 Fluorescence*  
*Demo 67-06 Plasma Tube*
- 30.3 The Bohr Model of the Hydrogen Spectrum**  
*Demo 67-12 Franck-Hertz Effect*
- 30.4 De Broglie's Explanation of Bohr's Assumption about Angular Momentum**
- 30.5 The Quantum Mechanical Picture of the Hydrogen Atom**  
*Demo 67-12 Franck-Hertz Effect*
- 30.6 The Pauli Exclusion Principle and the Periodic Table of the Elements**  
*Demo 67-12 Franck-Hertz Effect*
- 30.7 X-Rays**  
*Demo 66-03 X-ray Ionization*
- 30.8 The Laser**
- 30.9 Medical Applications of the Laser**

**30.10 Holography**  
*Demo 62-12 Holograms*

**30.11 Concepts & Calculations**

**Chapter 31 Nuclear Physics and Radioactivity**

**31.1 Nuclear Structure**

**31.2 The Strong Nuclear Force and the Stability of the Nucleus**

**31.3 The Mass Defect of the Nucleus and Nuclear Binding Energy**

**31.4 Radioactivity**

*Demo 68-02 Nuclear Shielding*  
*Demo 68-05 Cosmic Rays*

**31.5 The Neutrino**

**31.6 Radioactive Decay and Activity**

*Demo 68-02 Nuclear Shielding*  
*Demo 68-04 Half-Life*

**31.7 Radioactive Dating**

*Demo 68-04 Half-Life*

**31.8 Radioactive Decay Series**

**31.9 Radiation Detectors**

*Demo 68-02 Nuclear Shielding*  
*Demo 68-05 Cosmic Rays*

**31.10 Concepts & Calculations**

**Chapter 32 Ionizing Radiation, Nuclear Energy, and Elementary Particles**

**32.1 Biological Effects of Ionizing Radiation**

**32.2 Induced Nuclear Reactions**

**32.3 Nuclear Fission**

*Demo 68-03 Mousetrap Chain Reaction*

**32.4 Nuclear Reactors**

*Demo 68-03 Mousetrap Chain Reaction*

**32.5 Nuclear Fusion**

**32.6 Elementary Particles**

*Demo 68-05 Cosmic Rays*

**32.7 Cosmology**

*Demo 68-05 Cosmic Rays*

**32.8 Concepts & Calculations**